

# Miami-Dade's Donor Class: Black Political Participation in Miami-Dade

BY SEAN MCELWEE

**M**iami-Dade County in Florida has had its fair share of high-profile voter suppression issues. Whether it be long lines, canceling of Souls to the Polls Sundays, or voter registration restrictions, many of the issues have directly impacted the black community. However, there is a significant and structural impediment to black political participation that is rarely examined. Political donations have a large amount of influence over the political process, and the county's vibrant diversity isn't represented in the county's donor class. Black people make up one-fifth of the county's population, but only 2 percent of donors to mayoral candidates. The donor pool for county commission candidates includes more black donors, but is still not representative. Black donors and donors with low-incomes are more likely to be small donors, who are massively outspent by large donors. This population is massively outspent by big donors. This could severely discount black interests in political considerations and reduce the black community's stake in local politics. And the stakes for all Miami-Dade citizens are high: The county currently faces important decisions about gentrification, sea level rise, services, transportation and development.

To have a true democratic process, all communities should actively participate in all sides of the political process: being well informed, voting, and being able to

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support candidates for office through financial contributions. Otherwise, their voices and interests could easily be drowned out of the political process by powerful developers or other non-community interests who are able to have influence through large donations. A structural solution is to institute a comprehensive public financing system, which would empower the more diverse smaller donors to create a more representative democracy.

### **Key Findings**

- Black people make up a representative share of county commission members, but are under-represented as donors to either the county commissioners or mayoral candidates.
- Black donors make up a larger share of donors contributing to county commissioner elections than to mayoral elections.
- Black donors make up a larger share of the small donor pool (those who give \$100 or less) than the large donor pool.

### **Few Mayoral Donors Are Black**

Miami-Dade has 13 county commissioners, and black people are well represented on the council. Four commissioners (including the chairman) are black,<sup>1</sup> which is representative of the one-fifth of the population who are black. However, black donors make up only 12 percent of county commissioner donors. Black donors make up a minuscule share of donors to the two mayoral candidates that Demos examined, Carlos Gimenez and Raquel Regalado. Black donors make up just 2 percent of mayoral donors, which is a tenth of their share of the Miami-Dade population. Among all donors examined, just 5 percent are black, a fourth of their share of the general population.

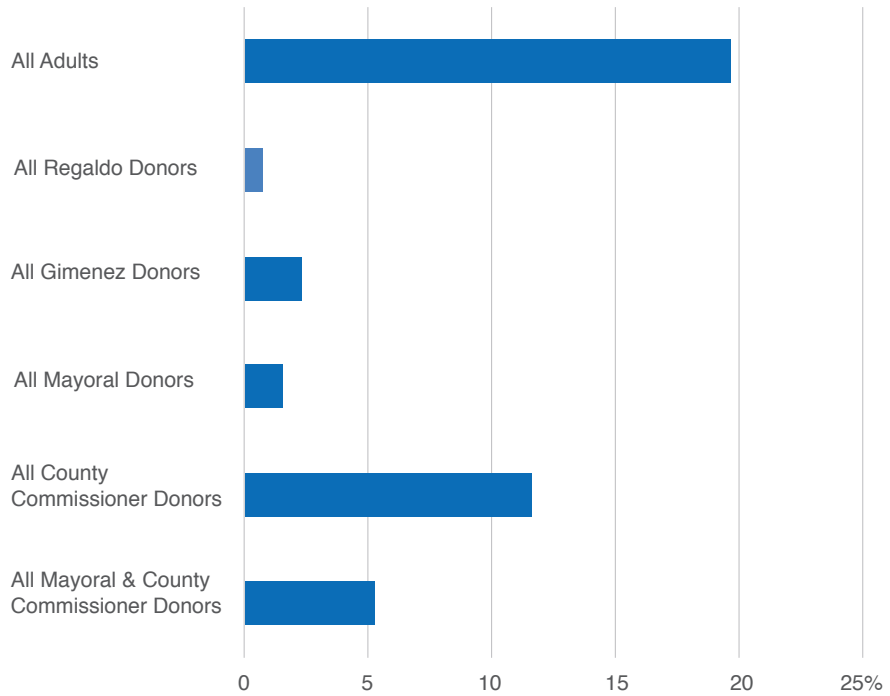
### **The Small Donor Pool Includes More Black Individuals**

While black donors are underrepresented among large donors, they are slightly better represented in the smaller donor pool. In the county commissioner races, black donors are slightly over-represented in the small donor pool. When both donor pools are compiled, black donors are under-represented at all levels, but make up 7 percent of donors giving less than \$500 and 3 percent of donors giving more than \$1,000.

### **Conclusion**

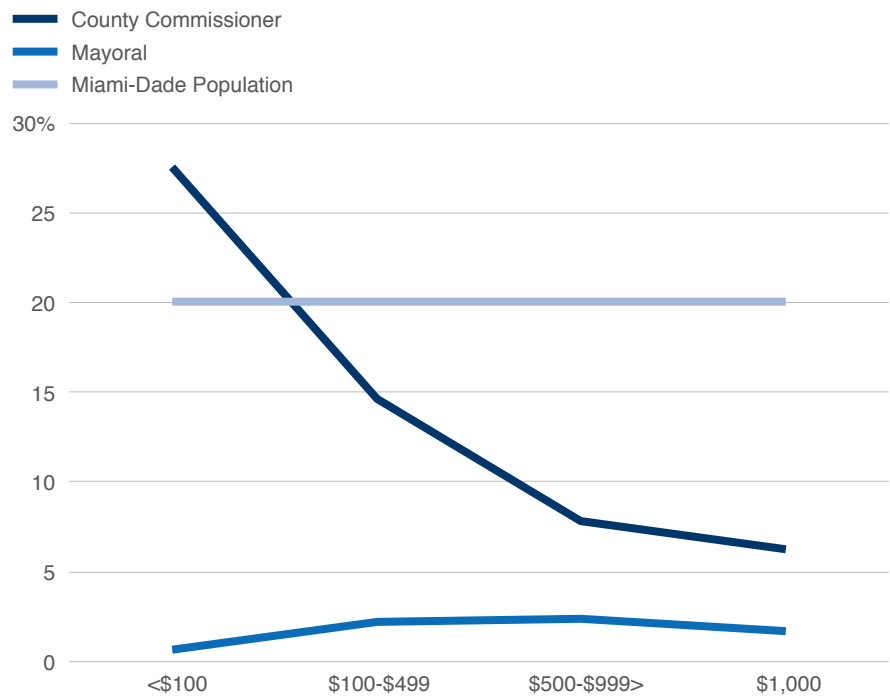
A ballot initiative is currently being circulated in Miami-Dade would encourage a more diverse donor pool and empower the

**Figure 1. Percent of 2016 Cycle Mayoral and County Commissioner Donors Who Are Black | Black individuals are underrepresented in the donor pool**



Source: Demos.org

**Figure 2. Percent of 2016 Cycle Mayoral and County Commissioner Donors Who Are Black, By Donor Threshold | The small donor pool is more representative**



Source: Demos.org

county's black population. Among important campaign finance reforms, such as lowering contribution limits, prohibiting contributions from big county contractors and their lobbyists, and strengthening enforcement, the initiative would update and strengthen the county's public financing program. Candidates who qualify for this program would only take small donations (up to \$100) and those donations would be matched six times, up to a limit. Because black individuals make up a larger share of the small donor pool, a robust public financing system would empower black voters in Miami-Dade.

## Appendix

The numbers are based on an analysis performed by Brian Schaffner and Jesse Rhodes of University of Massachusetts Amherst in collaboration with Demos. They used the disclosure data for Miami-Dade County to find data on contributions made during the first five months of the County's 2016 elections for Mayor/County Commission. To find donations to each of two mayoral candidates, Carlos Gimenez and Raquel Regalado, they searched for donations made to each candidate's campaign from October 1st, 2015 through February 29th, 2016. This provided a unique spreadsheet containing the donation amount and the name of the contributor for each candidate. They used the same time parameters in the search for donations made to the following candidates for County Commission: Bruno Barreiro, Earl Beaver, Daisy Black, Esteban Bovo, Audrey Edmonson, Barbara Jordan, Dennis Moss, Alfred Santamaria, Xavier Suarez, and Juan Carlos Zapata. These search criteria returned three spreadsheets (one for each mayoral candidate and a third for the commission candidates collectively), which contained the amount and source of each donation. They used the name and address of each candidate to match these files into Catalist, a voter file database. The match rates for each file are listed below.

## Match Rates

Gimenez: 89 percent

Regalado: 86 percent

Commissioners: 89 percent

## Endnotes

1. The Black county commissioners include Barbara J. Jordan (District 1), Jean Monestime (District 2), Audrey M. Edmonston (District 3, Chairman) and Dennis C. Moss (District 9).
- \* *Black means African-Americans, Haitian-American, Jamaica-American and other black, non-Hispanic Caribbean*



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